

For parents of the child aged 25-60 months

B2 Parenting

1) In the past 30 days, what type of milk did you feed the child?

A : Breast milk 1- Yes (skip to B) 3- No

CC1A
 CC1A1

A1- How old was the child when you stopped breast feeding (in months)? (Record in 2 digits, e.g. 1 month, record "01")

If the child has never been breast fed, record "00".

B : Other milk 1- Yes 3- No (skip to 3)

CC1B
 CC1B1

B1- How old was the child when you started to feed him/her with this milk (in months)? (Record in 2 digits, e.g. 1 month, record "01")

Ask 2A-2C for each item and record in Table 1

2A) In the past week, what type of milk did you feed this child? 1-Yes 3-No (skip to the next item)

Use CARD to interview

2B) Specify average quantity of milk per week (box/bag/bottle/glass)

b2_table1

| Table 1 In the past week | | CC2A | CC2C |
|---|--------|---------|----------------|
| Type of milk | Drink? | Details | Unit |
| no | cc2 | | |
| 1 Powdered milk | | | ounce |
| 2 Bag milk/Pasteurized milk | | | bag/bottle |
| 3 UHT milk (sterilized) | | | box |
| 4 Soy milk | | | bag/bottle/box |
| 5 Drinking yogurt/Yakult | | | box/bottle |
| 6 Sweet condensed milk (as a substitute for milk) | | | can |
| 7 Evaporated milk (as a substitute for milk) | | | can |
| 8 Yogurt | | | cup |
| 9 Others..... | | | |

| For central staff | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|
| CC2B | Average quantity per week |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

3) In the past 12 months, did the child have vitamin or supplementary food?

1-Ye 3-No (skip to 4B)

CC3

3A) Where did the vitamin or supplementary food come from?

1-Hospital or health centers 3-Bought by yourself

CC3A

4B) In the past 12 months, did the child regularly drink boiled water, filtered water or bottled water ?

1-Ye 3-No

CC4B

5A) In the past month, did your child have the following food?

1-Yes 3-No (skip to the next item)

Use CARD to interview

5B) How many days in a month did your child have the following food?

| In the past month | Yes / No | Day / Month |
|---|----------|-------------|
| 1 Real fruit juice such as orange, apple, and grape juice excluding drinks with artificial fruit flavor | | |
| 2 Soft drinks (such as Coke and Pepsi), ORS, and synthetic juices | | |
| 3 Fresh fruit such as banana, orange, mango (excluding juices) | | |
| 4 Vegetable (including fresh, cooked, and dried vegetable) | | |
| 5 Snacks, candy, cookies, cakes, ice cream and desserts | | |
| 6 Eggs, meat and meat products | | |

6A) How many hours per week does the father take care of this child? (In case the father lives outside the household, record "NA".)

Monday-Friday Before go to school (CC6AA) to (CC6AB)

After school (until going to bed) (CC6AC) to (CC6AD)

Weekends or holidays Take care from (CC6AE)

6B) How many hours per week does the mother take care of this child? (In case the mother lives outside the household, record "NA".)

Monday-Friday Before go to school (CC6BA) to (CC6BB)

After school (until going to bed) (CC6BC) to (CC6BD)

Weekends or holidays Take care from (CC6AE)

6C) How many hours per week do you take care of this child? (In case the father or mother is the primary caregiver, record "NA" in CC6C)

Monday-Friday Before go to school (CC6CA) to (CC6CB)

After school (until going to bed) (CC6CC) to (CC6CD)

Weekends or holidays Take care from (CC6AE)

No. 6A-6C excluding sleep time and rest time of caregiver

7) Ask A-H for each item and record in Table 2

For central staff

| | |
|--|------|
| | CC6A |
| | |
| | CC6B |
| | |
| | CC6C |

Is the child taken care of by any other person than you?

A- Is the child receiving care from the following people? 1-Yes 3-No(skip to the next person)

B- Identify Member ID of the household member (in case the caregiver is a relative in the household)

C- Specify relationship with the child (see Code)

D- When did the child start to receive care from that person?

DA- Month

DB- Year

E- How many hours per week does the child receive care from that person?

F-What is the monthly average amount the household member pays a caregiver or a childcare center?

(In case of none, record "0" and skip to HA)

G- Does that expense include lunch meal? 1-Yes 3-No

H- In case the child is enrolled in a childcare center, ask the following questions

HA- Identify the total number of children in the classroom

HB- Identify the number of teachers/caregiver in the classroom

| Code: Relationship with the child | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1- Household head | 21- Grand parents: mother side |
| 3- Husband / Wife | 23- Father/mother-in-law (parents of wife) |
| 5- Father / Mother | 25- Father/mother-in-law (parents of husband) |
| 7- Son / Daughther | 27- Son/daughter-in-law |
| 9- Brother / Sister | 29- Sister/brother-in-law |
| 11- Grand son / Grand daughter | 31- Grand son/grand daughter-in-law |
| 13- Cousin | 33- Cousin-in-law |
| 17- Uncle and aunt: father side | 35- Relatives of other kinds |
| 19- Grand parents: father side | 37- Non-relatives |

Table 2

| b2_table2 | CC7 | CC7A | CC7B | CC7C | code | CC7DA | CC7DB | CC7E | CC7F | CC7G | CC7HA | CC7HB |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|
| no | Category | take care? | Member ID | relationship with the child | relationship | month | year | take care (hr/week) | payment (baht/month) | lunch | number of child | number of teacher |
| 1 | Childcare center* | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Babysitter** | | NA | NA | NA | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 3 | Relatives outside household | | NA | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 4 | Relatives inside household | | | | | | | | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| 5 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 6 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 7 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 8 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 9 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |
| 10 | Others, specify..... | | | | | | | | | | NA | NA |

"Childcare center" means a place to raise children, namely child development center, nursery, kindergarten.

"Babysitter" means the person who is hired to take care of child at the house.

10) Rearing

10.1) Emotional, social, and mental rearing

Use CARD to interview

| | | | |
|---|---|--------|--------|
| A | <p>What do you do when the child exhibits behaviors that make you happy / satisfied? (order 1 2 3, from doing the most to the least frequently)</p> <p><u>Instructions</u> Read the question to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank.</p> <p>If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank (not necessary to fulfil 3 ranks).</p> | rank ? | |
| | 1 Compliment | | CC10A1 |
| | 2 Hug, kiss, rub the head, or applause | | CC10A2 |
| | 3 Giving sweets or toy(s) to children | | CC10A3 |
| | 4 Others, specify cc10a4_des | | CC10A4 |
| B | <p>What do you do when the child exhibits behaviors that make you unhappy / dissatisfied? (order 1 2 3, from doing the most to the least frequently)?</p> <p><u>Instructions</u> Read the question to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank.</p> <p>If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank.</p> | rank ? | |
| | 1 Punishment by leaving or restricting the child to be alone | | CC10B1 |
| | 2 Displeased facial expression or gesture | | CC10B2 |
| | 3 Using loud voice, shouting or yelling at the child | | CC10B3 |
| | 4 Warning the child to stop the bad behavior | | CC10B4 |
| | 5 Hitting the child | | CC10B5 |
| | 6 Threatening not to love or abandon or give the child to other people | | CC10B6 |
| | 7 Negotiation: if the child stops this bad behavior, he/she will be rewarded, e.g. getting sweets or taking for a trip | | CC10B7 |
| | 8 Others, specify cc10b8_des | | CC10B8 |

10.2) Health rearing

Use CARD to interview

| | | | |
|---|---|------------|--------|
| C | In the past 12 months, has the child ever bedwetted ? | | CC10C |
| | 1-Yes 3-No (skip to ask D) 5-Never or still wearing diapers (skip to ask D) | | |
| | What did you do when child wetted the bed ? (rank 1 2 3 from the most frequently to the least) | rank ? | |
| | <u>Instructions</u> Read the question to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank. If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank (not necessary to fulfil 3 ranks). | | |
| | 1 Punishment, such as hitting or rebuking | | CC10C1 |
| | 2 Training the child to urinate before going to bed | | CC10C2 |
| | 3 No milk and water before going to bed | | CC10C3 |
| D | 4 Waking up the child at night to urinate | | CC10C4 |
| | 5 Doing nothing | | CC10C6 |
| | 6 Others, specify cc10c5_des | | CC10C5 |
| | In the past 12 months, has the child ever got constipation? 1- Yes 3- No (skip to E) | | CC10D |
| | What did you do when the child got constipated? (read each answer) | 1-Yes 3-No | |
| | 1 Tucking the bottom with soap | | CC10D1 |
| | 2 Using enema (for bottom injection) | | CC10D2 |
| E | 3 Training for scheduled defecation | | CC10D3 |
| | 4 Using laxative (for eating) | | CC10D4 |
| | In the past week, what did you do when the child needed to defecate? (read each answer) | 1-Yes 3-No | |
| | 1 Taking the child to restroom or let the child sit on a potty in the toilet | | CC10E1 |
| | 2 The child went to restroom by himself | | CC10E2 |
| 3 Taking the child to defecate under or around the house, not in the toilet | | CC10E3 | |
| 4 Helping the child to clean after defecation | | CC10E4 | |
| 5 Letting the child clean himself after defecation | | CC10E5 | |

10.2) Health rearing (continue)

| | | | |
|---|--|------------|--------|
| F | While interviewing , has following management taken place in the house? (only observe) In case of unable to observe, record "NA". | 1-Yes 3-No | |
| | 1 Electric plug installed with cover | | CC10F1 |
| | 2 Electric plug installed at high position (The child cannot reach there) | | CC10F2 |
| | 3 Keep sharp objects away from children | | CC10F3 |
| | 4 Keep medicine away from children | | CC10F4 |
| | 5 Keep chemical substances away from children | | CC10F5 |

10G Regarding the child's eating behavior, do you still need to **follow and feed** the child? CC10G

11) Media exposure and influence of media on children

I : How often does the child watch television while eating? CC11I

C : **In the past week**, did you restrict the television programs for the child? CC11C

E : Does your household connect to the internet via computer, Ipad, tablet, or mobile phone? CC11E

12) **In the past 12 months, did** your household members watch political news through **any political chanel such as DNN, Bluesky, ASTV excluding Free TV)** CC12

or listen to any political radio channel? (Observe while interviewing)

A : While household members were watching or listening, did the child join as an audience or play around nearby? CC12A

13) The response of parents to the child

A : Has the child's father participated in child rearing? (Only giving money is not considered as participating in child rearing) CC13A

If yes, please specify how

B : Have you and your household members planned and discussed on good practice in child rearing? CC13B

(means planning on how to behave to the child and mutual parenting agreement)

If yes, please specify how

cc13b_des

H : How many learning centers which enhance child development are there in the community? (e.g. playground, museum, library and zoo)

CC13H

(Excluding Child Development Center)

1- None 3- Some 5- Many

I : How dangerous is the community to the child?

CC13I

1- Not at all 3- Somewhat 5- Much

14) Interviewer note:

CC14