

For parent of the child aged 25-60 months

B2 Parenting

1) In the past 30 days, what type of milk did you feed the child? (In case the child has never been breast fed , skip to B)

A : Breast milk

	CC1A
	CC1A1

A1- How old was the child when you stopped breast feeding (in months)? (Record in 2 digits, e.g. 1 month, record "01")

B : Other milk

	CC1B
	CC1B1

B1- How old was the child when you started to feed him/her with this milk (in months)? (Record in 2 digits, e.g. 1 month, record "01")

Ask 2A-2C for each item and record in Table 1

2A) In the past week, what type of milk did you feed this child?

Use CARD to interview

2B) Specify average quantity of milk per week (box/bag/bottle/glass)

Table 1	In the past week	CC2A			CC2C
Type of milk		Drink?	Detials		Unit
no	cc2				
1	Powdered milk				ounce
2	Bag milk/Pasteurized milk				bag/bottle
3	UHT milk (sterilized)				box
4	Soy				bag/bottle/box
5	Drinking yogurt/Yakult				box/bottle
6	Sweet condensed milk (as a substitute for milk)				can
7	Evaporated milk (as a substitute for milk)				can
8	Yogurt				cup
9	Others.....				

For central staff	
CC2B	
	Average quantity per week

3) Since last interview, has the child had vitamin or supplementary food?

	CC3
	CC3A

3A) Where did the vitamin or supplementary food come from?

4B) Since last interview, has the child regularly drunk boiled water, filtered water, or bottled water?  1-Yes  3-No  CC4B

5A) Since last interview, has the child had the following food?  1-Yes  3-No (skip to the next item)

Use CARD to interview

5B) How many days in a month did your child have the following food?

In the past month	Yes / No	Day / Month
1 Real fruit juice such as orange, apple, and graph juice excluding drinks with artificial fruit flavor	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A1 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B1
2 Soft drinks (such as Coke and Pepsi), ORS, and synthetic juices	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A2 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B2
3 Fresh fruit such as banana, orange, mango (excluding juices)	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A3 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B3
4 Vegetable (including fresh, cooked, and dried vegetable)	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A4 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B4
5 Snacks, candy, cookies, cakes, ice cream and desserts	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A5 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B5
6 Eggs, meat and meat products	<input type="checkbox"/>	CC5A6 <input type="checkbox"/> CC5B6

6A) How many hours per week does the father take care of this child? (In case the father lives outside the household, record "NA".)

Monday-Friday Before going to school ..... (CC6AA) to ..... (CC6AB)  
 After school (until going to bed) ..... (CC6AC) to ..... (CC6AD)  
 Weekends or holidays Take care from ..... (CC6AE)

6B) How many hours per week does the mother take care of this child? (In case the mother lives outside the household, record "NA".)

Monday-Friday Before going to school ..... (CC6BA) to ..... (CC6BB)  
 After school (until going to bed) ..... (CC6BC) to ..... (CC6BD)  
 Weekends or holidays Take care from ..... (CC6BE)

6C) How many hours per week do you take care of this child? (In case the father or mother is the primary caregiver, record "NA" in CC6C)

Monday-Friday Before going to school ..... (CC6CA) to ..... (CC6CB)  
 After school (until going to bed) ..... (CC6CC) to ..... (CC6CD)  
 Weekends or holidays Take care from ..... (CC6CE)

For central staff

CC6A

CC6B

CC6C



"Childcare center" means a place to raise children, namely child development center, nursery, kindergarten.

"Babysitter" means the person who is hired to take care of child at the house.

10) Rearing

10.1) Emotional, social, and mental rearing

Use CARD to interview

A	<p>What do you do when the child exhibits behaviors that make you happy / satisfied? (order 1 2 3, from doing the most to the least frequently)</p> <p><u>Instructions</u> Read the questions to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank.</p> <p>If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank (not necessary to fulfil 3 ranks).</p>	rank ?	
	1 Compliment		CC10A1
	2 Hug, kiss, rub the head, or applause		CC10A2
	3 Giving sweets or toy(s) to children		CC10A3
	4 Others, specify cc10a4_des		CC10A4
B	<p>What do you do when the child exhibits behaviors that make you unhappy / dissatisfied? (order 1 2 3, from doing the most to the least frequently)</p> <p><u>Instructions</u> Read the question to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank.</p> <p>If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank.</p>	rank ?	
	1 Punishment by leaving or restricting the child to be alone		CC10B1
	2 Displeased facial expression or gesture		CC10B2
	3 Using loud voice, shouting or yelling at the child		CC10B3
	4 Warning the child to stop the bad behavior		CC10B4
	5 Hitting the child		CC10B5
	6 Threatening not to love or abandon or give the child to other people		CC10B6
	7 Negotiation: if the child stops this bad behavior, he/she will be rewarded, e.g. getting sweets or taking for a trip		CC10B7
	8 Others, specify cc10b8_des		CC10B8

## 10.2) Health rearing

Use CARD to interview

C	In the past 12 months, has the child ever bedwetted or not? 1-Yes    3-No (skip to ask D)    5-Never or still wearing diapers (skip to ask D)		CC10C
	What did you do when child wetted the bed ? (rank 1 2 3 from the most frequently to the least)  <u>Instructions</u> Read the questions to the primary caregiver and wait for the answers. Record the first answer as the 1st rank, the next answers as the 2nd and 3rd rank.  If the respondent is unable to identify 3 ranks, show the cards and ask the respondent to confirm whether the respondent has ever had each behavior. If yes, the respondent has to rank further after the existing rank (not necessary to fulfil 3 ranks).	rank ?	
	1 Punishment, such as hitting or rebuking		CC10C1
	2 Training the child to urinate before going to bed		CC10C2
	3 No milk and water before going to bed		CC10C3
	4 Waking up the child at night to urinate		CC10C4
	5 Doing nothing		CC10C6
6 Others, specify. cc10c5_des		CC10C5	
D	Since last interview, has the child ever got constipation?    1- Yes    3- No (skip to E)		CC10D
	What did you do when the child got constipated? (read each answer)	1-Yes 3-No	
	1 Tucking the bottom with soap		CC10D1
	2 Using enema (for bottom injection)		CC10D2
	3 Training for scheduled defecation		CC10D3
4 Using laxative (for eating)		CC10D4	
E	In the past week, what did you do when the child needed to defecate? (read each answer)	1-Yes 3-No	
	1 Taking the child to restroom or let the child sit on a potty in the toilet		CC10E1
	2 The child went to restroom by himself		CC10E2
	3 Taking the child to defecate under or around the house, not in the toilet		CC10E3
	4 Helping the child to clean after defecation		CC10E4
5 Letting the child clean himself after defecation		CC10E5	

10.2) Health rearing (continue)

F	<b>While interviewing</b> , has following management taken place in the house? (only observe) In case of unable to observe, record "NA".	1-Yes 3-No	
	1 Electric plug installed with cover		CC10F1
	2 Electric plug installed at high position (The child cannot reach there)		CC10F2
	3 Keep sharp objects away from children		CC10F3
	4 Keep medicine away from children		CC10F4
	5 Keep chemical substances away from children		CC10F5

10G Regarding the child's eating behavior, do you still need to **follow and feed** the child?   CC10G

11) Media exposure and influence of media on children

I : How often does the child watch television while eating?   CC11I

C : **In the past week**, did you restrict the television programs for the child?  CC11C

E : Does your household connect to the internet via computer, Ipad, tablet, or mobile phone?   CC11E

12)  CC12

**Since last interview, did** your household members watch political news through **any political chanel** such as DNN, Bluesky, ASTV (excluding Free TV)

**or listen to any political radio channel?** (Observed while interviewing)

A : While household members were watching or listening, did the child join as an audience or play around nearby?   CC12A

13) The response of parents to the child

A : Has the child's father participated in child rearing? (Only giving money is not considered as participating in child rearing)  CC13A

If yes, please specify how  cc13a\_des

B : Have you and your household members planned and discussed on good practice in child rearing?

 CC13B

(means planning on how to behave to the child and mutual parenting agreement)

1- Never (skip to H)                      3- Sometimes                      5- Often

If yes, please specify how?

 cc13b\_des

H : How many learning centers which enhance child development are there in the community? e.g. Playground, museum, library and zoo?

 CC13H

(Excluding Child Development Center)

1- None                                      3- Some                                      5- Many

I : How dangerous is the community to the child?

 CC13I

1- Not at all                                      3- Somewhat                                      5- Much

14) Interviewer note:

 CC14